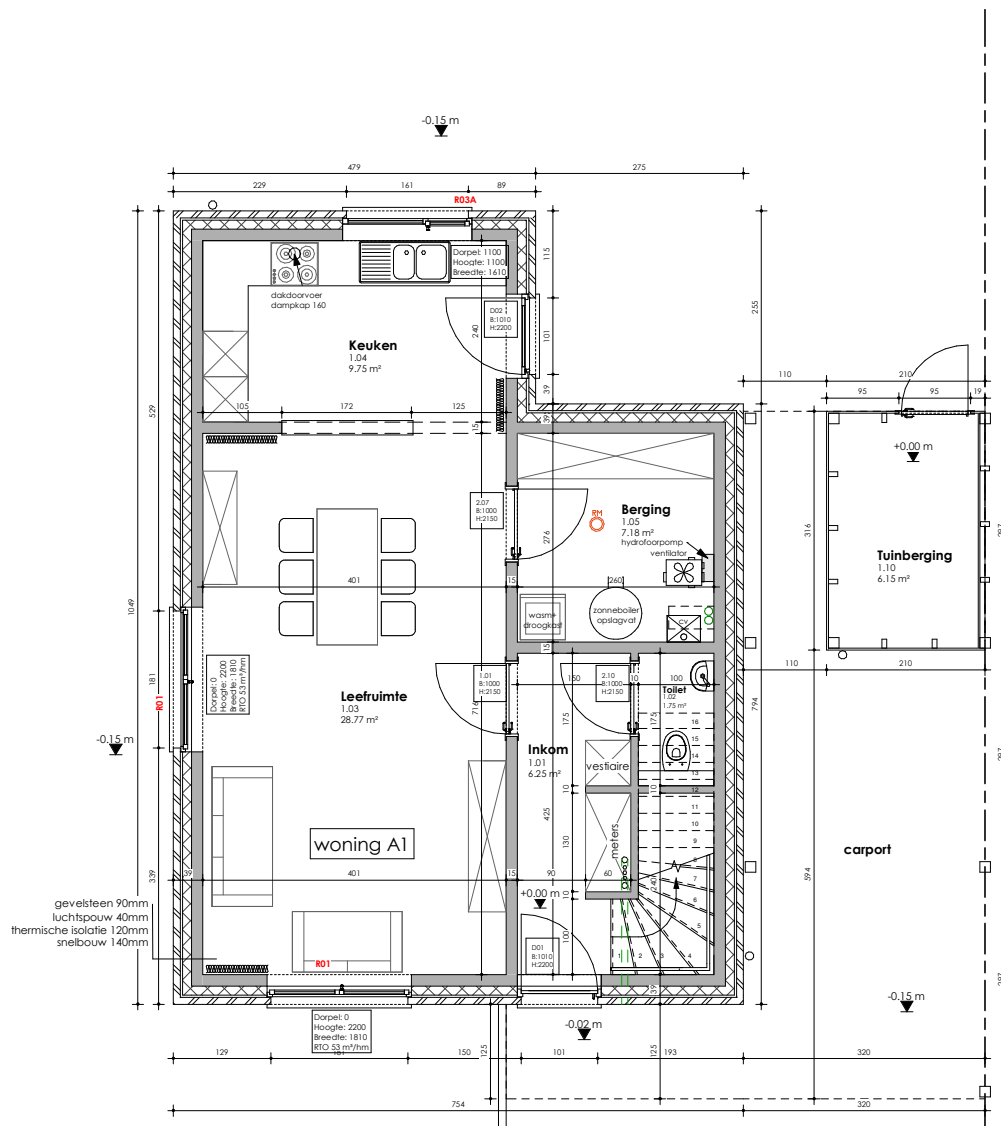




woning type A/B - gelijkvloers